

三、閱讀測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

In one of the world's longest studies of adult life, researchers at Harvard University have collected a large amount of data from nearly 2000 adults on their physical and mental health. Over the years, researchers have studied the participants' **health trajectories** and their broader lives, including their triumphs and failures in careers and marriage, and the findings have produced startling lessons, and not only for the researchers. "The surprising finding is that our relationships and how happy we are in our relationships has a powerful influence on our health," said Robert Waldinger, director of the study. Close relationships, more than money or fame, are what keep people happy throughout their lives, the study revealed. Those ties protect people from life's discontents, help to delay mental and physical decline, and are better predictors of long and happy lives than social class, IQ, or even genes.

Researchers who have pored through data, including vast medical records and hundreds of in-person interviews and questionnaires, found a strong correlation between men's flourishing lives and their relationships with family, friends, and community. Several studies found that people's level of satisfaction with their relationships at age 50 was a better predictor of physical health than their cholesterol levels were.

The researchers also found that marital satisfaction has a protective effect on people's mental health. They found that people who had happy marriages in their 80s reported that their moods didn't suffer even on the days when they had more physical pain. Those who had unhappy marriages felt both more emotional and physical pain.

Those who kept warm relationships tended to live longer and happier, said Waldinger, and the loners often died earlier. "Loneliness kills," he said. "It's as powerful as smoking or alcoholism." According to the study, those who lived longer and enjoyed sound health avoided smoking and alcohol in excess. Researchers also found that those with strong social support experienced less mental deterioration as they aged.

【2】11. What is the study mentioned in the passage mainly about?

- ① Level of education and achievement
- ② Health and other aspects of life
- ③ Income and social status
- ④ Marriage and happiness

【4】12. Which of the following is true about the study?

- ① It is done by adults in the neighborhood of the university.
- ② The data collected are all from Harvard graduates.
- ③ Its findings are surprising only to the readers.
- ④ It reveals the importance of relationships to health.

【3】13. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- ① Smoking and alcoholism harm our bodies more than cholesterol.
- ② A married man will definitely be happier and healthier than a single man.
- ③ Good relationships benefit our body and mind.
- ④ Although whether we can live a long and happy life is mostly determined by genes, relationships also play a small role.

【1】14. According to the passage, which of the following groups will most likely enjoy a longer and happier life?

- ① People who are happily married
- ② People who made a lot of money in their 20s
- ③ People with extremely high IQ
- ④ People who have never been hospitalized before

【4】15. What does the term **health trajectories** in the first paragraph most likely refer to?

- ① The relationship between a person's mental health and non-social factors
- ② The peak of a person's mental health over a lifetime
- ③ A person's average medical expenses every year
- ④ The change of a person's health conditions over time

參、自來水法規【四選一單選選擇題 15 題，每題 2 分，合計 30 分】

【4】16. 下列何者非甲之遺產繼承人？

- ① 配偶
- ② 孫子女
- ③ 祖父母
- ④ 表兄弟

【2】17. 依民法規定，限制行為能力人未得法定代理人之允許，所為之單獨行為，效力如何？

- ① 有效
- ② 無效
- ③ 效力未定
- ④ 得撤銷

【4】18. 依消費者保護法規定，企業經營者對於消費者之申訴，應於申訴之日起幾日內妥適處理之？

- ① 3 日
- ② 5 日
- ③ 7 日
- ④ 15 日

【2】19. 依自來水法規定，自來水事業對於竊水者，依其所裝之用水設備及按自來水事業之供水時間暨當地供水狀況，追償多少之水費？

- ① 3 個月以上 6 個月以下之水費
- ② 3 個月以上 1 年以下之水費
- ③ 6 個月以上 1 年以下之水費
- ④ 6 個月以上 2 年以下之水費

【2】20. 依臺北自來水事業處消費性用水服務契約規定，申請新設用水設備如須使用或通過他人之土地、建築物，應事先取得下列何者之同意書？

- ① 抵押權人
- ② 所有權人
- ③ 地上權人
- ④ 不動產役權人

【3】21. 依臺北自來水事業處營業章程規定，因災害、緊急措施或工程施工而停止全部或一部供水時，應將停水區域及時間事先通告周知，並呈報所在地主管機關核備；但停止供水事故係臨時發生者，得於事後補報。其有特殊情形必須連續停水達幾個小時以上或定時供水者，應先申請所在地主管機關核准，並公告周知？

- ① 3 小時
- ② 6 小時
- ③ 12 小時
- ④ 24 小時

【4】22. 依臺北自來水事業處營業章程規定，用戶如無法取得前用戶簽章時，得單獨申請變更用水人名義（過戶），並應繳清前用戶之欠費。但前用戶於幾個月內提異議時，本處得取消後用戶之變更？

- ① 1 個月
- ② 2 個月
- ③ 3 個月
- ④ 6 個月

【3】23. 依臺北自來水事業處營業章程規定，有關抄表收費之敘述，下列何者錯誤？

- ① 每月抄表收費一次
- ② 隔月抄表收費一次
- ③ 3 個月抄表收費一次
- ④ 必要時得調整之，但應事前以書面通知用戶

【3】24. 依臺北自來水事業處營業章程規定，因情形特殊未裝水表之用戶，每月按用水設備之口徑計收基本費，並按每人每月幾度加計水費？

- ① 3 度
- ② 5 度
- ③ 7 度
- ④ 10 度

【2】25. 依臺北自來水事業處營業章程規定，臺北自來水事業處得經營下列何種附屬事業？

- ① 包裝洗滌水事業
- ② 包裝飲用水事業
- ③ 包裝飲用茶事業
- ④ 包裝汽泡水事業

【4】26. 下列何者為無償契約？

- ① 買賣契約
- ② 互易契約
- ③ 租賃契約
- ④ 贈與契約

【4】27. 下列何者為小明之姻親？

- ① 小明之太太
- ② 小明之舅舅
- ③ 小明之表姊
- ④ 小明之姊夫

【2】28. 依消費者保護法規定，消費者保護團體對於同一之原因事件，致使眾多消費者受害時，得受讓幾人以上消費者損害賠償請求權後，以自己名義，提起訴訟？

- ① 10 人
- ② 20 人
- ③ 50 人
- ④ 100 人

【4】29. 依自來水法第 28 條規定，自來水事業專營權之有效期間為多久？

- ① 5 年
- ② 10 年
- ③ 20 年
- ④ 30 年

【2】30. 有關民法行為能力之敘述，下列何者正確？

- ① 未滿七歲之未成年人，有限制行為能力
- ② 滿七歲以上之未成年人，有限制行為能力
- ③ 未成年人已結婚者，有限制行為能力
- ④ 受監護宣告之人，有限制行為能力